

How collective bargaining has improved ASE working conditions and the UW campus research/learning climate

Before
Collective
Bargaining

Compensation	Wage increases were unpredictable and determined unilaterally by UW.	An extra \$7,302 per academic year. Average graduate assistant wages have increased by 55% (more than 5% per year). Minimum pay for Summer TAs has increased by 92%, or an additional \$2,374. In addition, UAW - in coalition with community partners – helped secure \$15/hour minimum wage for all workers in Seattle and Bothell, including student workers for whom this represents a 109% increase since before collective bargaining.
Fee/Tuition Waivers	50% graduate assistant received waiver of 93% of tuition, but had to pay the cost of all existing and any newly-created student fees beyond tuition.	Up to an extra \$952 per year (or an additional 4.7% pay increase). Full tuition waivers, including all tuition categories, for ASEs with 50% appointments. Saves a 50% resident graduate assistant up to \$772 per year; saves international and non-resident graduate assistants up to \$952 per year. If a new fee is imposed by students, the University must bargain with the Union. Fees not imposed by students may not be imposed on ASEs with waivers.
Health Benefits	Several years of unilateral cuts to benefits	No cuts since 2004 and numerous improvements to benefits and network, despite cost of plan to UW increasing by more than 50%. Covered ASEs pay no premium, and student parents now pay \$513 less per year as UW now pays 65% of dependent premiums.

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Workers Compensation Coverage	UW often classified workplace injuries as "student" claims, which meant ASEs often had to pay out-of-pocket for healthcare necessitated by workplace injuries or conditions	Guarantee that all ASEs in bargaining unit are covered by Workers Comp insurance so that they do not have to pay out-of-pocket for healthcare necessitated by workplace injuries or conditions
Childcare Benefits	No guarantee of childcare subsidies or other benefits for ASEs	Up to \$3600 per year in subsidies; paid leave for child care emergencies; reasonable break time and facilities for expressing breast milk, and adequate, clean, private, space for storing a pump and insulated container; web-accessible list of lactation stations.
Vacation and Holiday	Time off on holidays or for vacation was at the discretion of the department or PI, with requests often denied or ignored	4 weeks vacation time off with pay per 12-month appointment, (pro-rated). If required to work on a holiday, ASE must be given another day off with pay.
Maternity/Family/M edical Leave Benefits	No guaranteed leave benefits for maternity, family, medical or other reasons.	In addition to up to seven days of paid leave, <u>a</u> grad assistant can take up to three months unpaid leave with continued health insurance coverage fully-paid by UW
Sick Leave	No guaranteed sick leave; TAs often had to find someone to cover their classes when sick.	Up to seven days sick leave without loss of pay, and the University has ultimate responsibility to cover the work.
Non-Discrimination and Inclusive Campus Environment	Instances of discrimination/harassment handled through UW offices or state/federal agencies, which were time-consuming, costly, and with no representation by elected peer union reps.	Any instances of discrimination and harassment can be pursued through neutral third-party grievance procedure or UW offices or state/federal process. Contract includes standard categories plus protection from micro-aggressions ("everyday exchanges – including words and actions – that denigrate or exclude individuals based on their membership in a group or class"). Secures access to all-gender bathrooms.

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Dispute Resolution	No neutral, fair contractual dispute resolution process.	All workplace disputes (including discrimination & harassment) are resolvable by a fair and expedient grievance procedure and, ultimately, appeal to a neutral arbitrator. State and federal agencies can also be utilized for discrimination and harassment claims. UAW Local 4121 recovered over \$6 million in the past few years for ASEs who were receiving less than they were entitled to under the contract.
Appointment Security	No guaranteed appointment length and appointments could be withdrawn after being offered.	RA/TA/GA appointments must be for at least one academic year, when funding is available. If an appointment is withdrawn after being accepted, the University must provide an equivalent position or provide equal pay and benefits for the term of the withdrawn appointment.
Paid Training	UW decided whether required training was part of paid work time.	UW must consider required training for ASE positions as part of paid work time
Workload Protections	No recourse for assignments that required 50% graduate assistants to work more than 20 hours per week	50% graduate assistants may receive relief or additional pay if given an assignment that requires more than 220 hours of work (average of 20 per week) within a quarter. Those who wish to work more than 20 hours per week are free to do so.
Discipline and Dismissal	Graduate assistants could be disciplined or dismissed arbitrarily or "at will" at any time.	UW must prove "just cause" in order to discipline or dismiss graduate assistants.
Employment Records	No guaranteed access or right to respond to content in an individual's employment file	ASEs have the right to inspect and respond to content in their employment file

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Health and Safety	UW unilaterally set and enforced health and safety standards. Some ASEs did not receive the proper training or equipment when requested.	ASEs have the right to health and safety training and to proper safety equipment, and cannot be required to perform a hazardous assignment.
Workspace and Materials	Provision of workspace and materials necessary to carry out job duties was up to the university	ASEs have guaranteed access to the space and materials necessary to carry out their work effectively
Protection of Academic Quality and Jobs	UW decided unilaterally how many TA and other instructional ASEs would be hired each year	ASEs have a clear mechanism for addressing class-size, as well as the criteria and decision-making process for hiring ASEs as part of the Union-Management committee; Through organizing, lobbying, coalition-building and bargaining, the Union has preserved positions and the quality of education at UW.
International Student Rights	No unified ASE voice in state or national policy making	The Union has provided international students at UW to have a powerful voice in local and national policy-making. International ASEs at UW have helped: pass the Washington DREAM Act; stop the state from imposing an additional surcharge on international student tuition; win full waiver of the International Student Fee for 50% ASEs, fight against a discriminatory restriction on OPT work opportunities, and push back against anti-immigrant efforts to restrict student visas.
Protecting Federal Funding for Science Research	No unified ASE voice in state or national policy making	Through the Union, ASEs at UW have advocated effectively for federal research funding by: making it a more visible priority in fighting the sequester and helping secure signatures from 39 members of Congress on a letter aimed at saving federal research funding